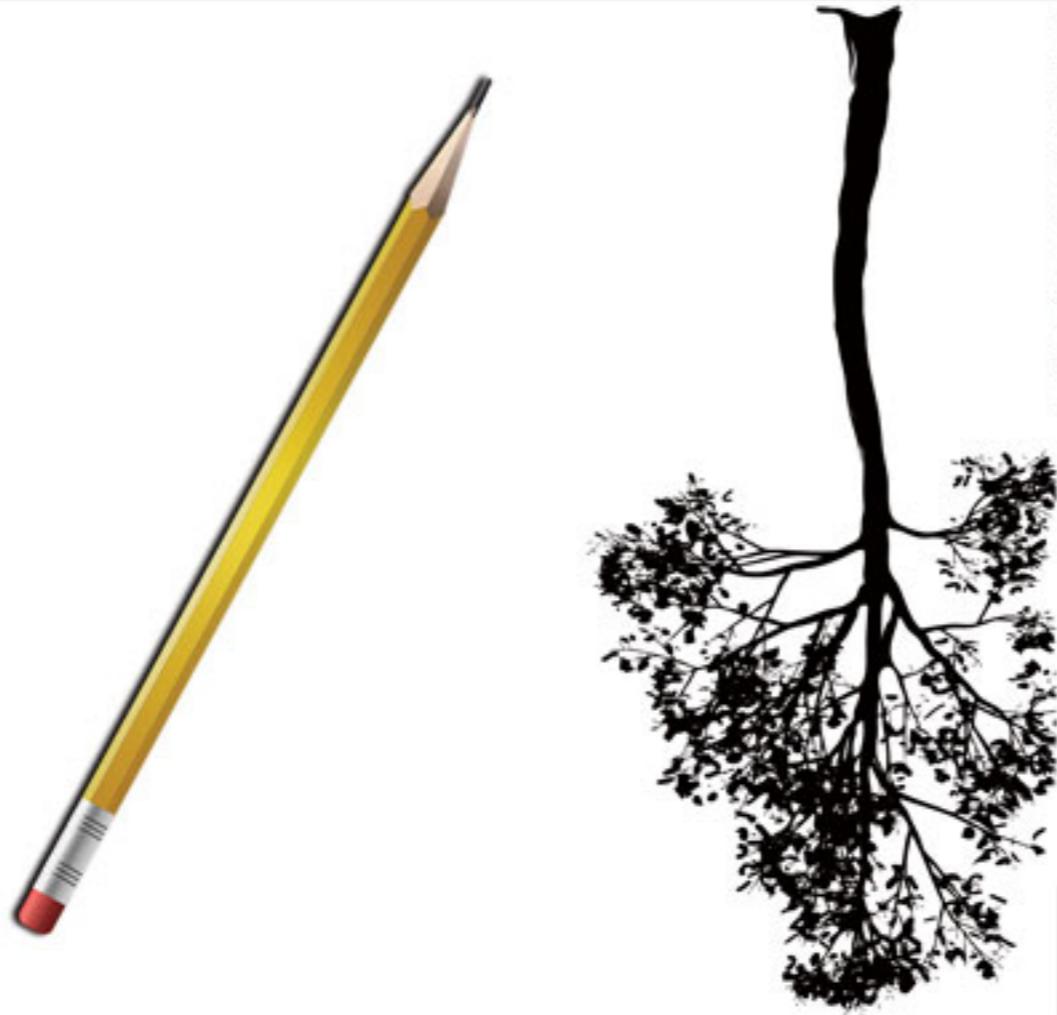


Leonard E. Read

# I, PENCIL



မျှေးလောက်

Leonard E. Read

# cwlav ;u Rf

Leonard E. Read u klynjycho maq Gs&u Z m

u Rf[ mawblv ;wpcstnfyg pna&pntwfwfwlv B D l , fr dfcav ;?  
a. na snav ;r sbo r Q & fESv b m1l so pb mawblav ;wpcstnfyaygh  
pna&wnh mu Rf &Hpoöt o u fr Q kf ejzpb v kt mv yfslf biv kfvlb  
Og ena n f jzpfyw, f pna&wtb v kfwpckju Rf v kfgyv, f  
' D klynjycho b naMmhsnr s1bQ u f aMmhs kba&aewm n fv Nsf  
pOpmaev dh, f ajyns, f kli fawnhu Rf &Hnwfv rfu pd/fi fmp&nau mfw, &sh  
' gwi fu b l/ o pb mawblav ; u Rf[ mo pfi fvpfyi ?aeoi f j n fq nwpfR  
rkB kwpf u k u fawmfy NDv Gs f ejymw, f 'gavr, fpd/f au mfp&nai awm  
u Rfukl o klynjycho b mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ;  
t av ;rrMt a&rx mMb l/ u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ;  
q Nfawnhygh  
v b mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ;  
acsinf kba&wngd  
' gj mt v Gs klynjycho b mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ;  
ayNDq u f kyaer, f kli ft E&m f B D rmrv Gs&nai f dh, f  
t ajrnf jri &f \*F gfpna&q &ms. K. Chestertor ajyns v klynjycho b mawblav ;  
& f yfawnhu klynjycho b mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ;  
wB  
cwlav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ;  
wu , fawnhu klynjycho b mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ;  
q klynjycho b mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ;  
wu , fawnhu klynjycho b mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ;  
t &wpcfku kb au fwyw, f klynjycho b mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ;  
E&f, f t ck kl b mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ;  
&fwe klynjycho b mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ;  
' klynjycho b mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ;  
q klynjycho b mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ;  
awGufo mefo pb mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ;  
b mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ; u Rf[ mawblav ;  
aygh

185 w, f[ w[ efr srb l?rx lq efb lv kawHlav ; u Rfu klwawG  
x i Mw, f' gayr, fu r<sup>g</sup> Day:u v b efayg fr sra<sup>g</sup> u wpf<sup>g</sup> wpfav ur S<sup>g</sup> H  
wpfas<sup>g</sup> fu kt pu t q kru kMl fo pf<sup>g</sup> kdi pNDu kfas<sup>g</sup> Hjzpfjykl kfwwb t & /

Mm&i faw rhr, þ&m?r jzpEklf lv k&Saw &i faw Gd dh, f t i faydr /  
t ar &d mEklf B Dsu Rf v k&Saw pð maw bñ ;aw Gw pEfo efw pfax mifgY  
o efw pfax mifg&nMm Sx kwf kEklf, fq k&Saw k&Saw & di fyg NDr, Eklf&naygh  
' gayr, fu Rf ajn jywma kylq klt mifemax mifyg O

cw̥tl̥av ; u ŋf u kau m̥ fu h̥yDMn f̥ppaq ; v kl̥ fygD & ŋb̥ rawjG̥ b̥ v J  
o yf sm̥ ŋspmpmr̥ awB̥ygb̥ l̥ / o p̥b̥ m̥ & ŋo p̥ap̥ & ŋu k̥f r ŋfv̥l̥ygb̥ & ŋ  
ceu fygv̥l̥c̥ & ŋczsl̥ & ŋ' g̥l̥

ra&wG Elfat mif snao mrs. 11/16/05 u f sm

&Sf m&Sf u Z mu kt a0B DyenDt prau na Ektb v klu Rf &Sf  
pQ u ft u kfr kfr n f emn feY wtd u s&Sf jyv &Sf jzpEktf ydp l/ 'gyr, h  
&Sf x i B Dat mif klu Rf &Sf lu MGdwB11 fax QWena fM mif wpc&Sf pfv u k  
ajyriyyah, f

u Rf &llaq Gk u Z, m&ll' lk gq khsma awnho pfyi fw pfyi fyg/J  
u Rf b O&lt; pu o pfyi f Njyns& w, f ' Dpfyi f mcalifornia jyn f, fajrn f u feY  
Oregon jyn f, f Sraygu fw llo pfu wkyi faydh

aw&ll kMrfypä fjpfwB Dpfu wkyi fu kpkd fysk Dpfu wkyi B dyi fv nM  
&w&lo pfu wkb pfu kawGk&x mv rfab :o , f lkb , fv maf sruwbypä favG  
v klyfv J

'gvif uao ;b l/ v ~~aw~~ & yf u maw ~~aw~~ raw ~~G~~ & w G f ~~N~~ & E k f v maf mif  
r s n w b w p f c m w e q n y v raw ~~G~~ n f v ~~b~~ yao ;w, f

' Dpfu wh pf kawGk kvf kf k yfv b v law@t wwfyn rawGaM mif  
aw@ k fyg v b , ESD b , fv na fajr na f sru b t wwfyn rawGk v d k m

Mawho w&lfaw G&lt; lfaw G&lt; wl&wm&lt; o w&lt; fu wpcgo HP jzpfat mif  
v kNDS &w G&lt; lfaw G&lt; rawnfu faw jzpfat mif acso wfyk k&wm&lt; Hemp  
t yi fu klt G&lt; llyDo l&lt; r DM r faw G&lt; av ;v b lepf G&lt; B k&lt; jzpfat mif spE&lt; fw B q i h  
x el&na fat mif M n &w m&lt; o pfi fckfw pcef? pcef&lt; llt gfcfpi faw G&lt; pm&gt; fb naw G  
csu fykfw bypo faw G&lt; mo no fzG&lt; naw G&lt; pkl fysr G&lt; L&w naw G Dv kfaw G  
t u kf v k&lt; mcw W pfacsinfu lk kf v kfzr w Gft a&B Dv Bt v kfaw G&lt; u Rf &W  
aq G&lt; u fZ m&lt; fsi gaw G&lt; u kfgyv, f

gwif u ao ;b l/ o pf/ kfo maw Gao ma fw hlu n fDfG fw pfG fzpfat mf  
au n fDfG fw Gk fys? au n fDfG ?au n fDfG jzpf&ma fw hlu x d/ kfay;w hlu mfey  
ao mfey;w hlu law Gma n f u Rf &Waemai fM mfr Sgoygv, f

v ~~S~~ D b pf/ kawGm:california jyn f, fSan Leandro ~~N~~ D b pfu fv pfkq D k  
ykw, f yu fv u fw~~G~~ x mv r faw~~G~~ x nt i f \$ fawGkbaq na fv k~~w~~ t lawG  
' ypo faw~~G~~ q u EGfaw~~G~~ u b Gfa&pepfu kwyfq i fw~~G~~ lawG J D lawG  
b , Esa, na f sm&sv d k/na kpOpM n fgD

¶ Dkt snyjmwblw law Gmv ¶ mu Ref & Ur \$1400 u faw ygy

o pfaw Gmsan Leandro u o pfu fi kla&ma fo fawh o pfu f si  
b raw Gk v J yx rt aeeyo pfu w kaw Gk v pf u f &llav ;ykl pfyl mx k MD  
cW H&S B&S f Gao ;i , fw blysfaw Gk jzwf n fgyv , f Mawh  
' DCSfav ;aw Gk D k d st ylay; r Dk v MDt ajcmu ftyv , f ajcmu fw k cgr si  
o w k a&mifq ;q klay;&w , f t r k r law G w k s i Eby: aq ;a&mifq f v klayjh  
v law G jzlwzfzla&n k u f a&mifq f u k k s , f q MDk ab noi sv , f

t a&mfwi fDw blysCsyf u av ;awGmza, mfw i &jyefyw, f wpfcgzk dñ  
ændi fwpfacgu ft ajcna f&lyefyw, f ' Da&mfvi faq ;awGzkwGwGft yk Day; zkr  
r Dv Gppf' gwf mv k, f pu fgywB k k, f arnawpnu fawGp pnu fw pnu f  
v n fDw pfcmypö fawG r sñB D k, f ' gawG mv kdi kkk kkvf kfr wwfyn rawG  
u Rfu sif lawGn ft r sñB D k/naydh

o pfu fu t r b f v S lawG&mu Rf &lb kb Gb Di fwGdSg v mv k  
&Sar;rv m/ [ kvfvnaydh' gavr, fo lwvif u b l&sh Pacific Gas & Electric u kA R B  
a&u nwnaq na fwkfu u Gv &pfav mfwth lawGn f u Rf &lb kb ;awggyJ  
b naMmif d kwnh D&t mo kb n fu &w b v QpofM mifpu b pfu v n Ekvnav /

' Djyi fu majma fq , fyn fys<sup>1</sup> fa<sup>2</sup> w<sup>3</sup> o , fq m<sup>4</sup> f<sup>5</sup> f<sup>6</sup> m<sup>7</sup>  
u h<sup>8</sup> D<sup>9</sup> c<sup>10</sup> & y<sup>11</sup> u b<sup>12</sup> ;b Di fa<sup>13</sup> G<sup>14</sup> n f r a b i f<sup>15</sup> !

ajr mhf&fjir mhfazm f Mwthi cg Sawrhaem fu fw pfv kli ae ' Dcfyfav ;away: r s  
cdj hlv ;aw@i fv kl fw, f Mawrhau n@n fu mhfw, f aenoi fx yfys Cfysfv pcfyf  
t ay: r Sx yfwi fygv, f ajyns&fawrhcdj Hl kl v , f Sx mwblMm Sfaygi f kelydgh

u ŋeYu ŋt pfuklepa, na f m Dkks pb mylu yNDv kf mw bMm ſf  
ayg f kMyel kpu fypö feX Gx NDzpfaj na f mw ngd

u Rf & Utd hlv n fac: awrb mcd Plwu , fawrhd lsdco wkygi b l/ o lu k  
x ksf y&wra v n f t awrb kl u fi fgyv, fo [ m\* & yfzkl fdu fylk yfk mwngd  
cdu f m Sri Lanka r fsl kfwlx ksf y&wngd ' Eksu t v yfr mawgo lwi o klyk b  
u & d ms, pfa klyk kf law G Ddu fu klyk m&ms t o klyk bpu li rdu kl

jyK kfb lawG pu ll d/fu kbsi faEsfvD kU kU kfb lawG pu ll d/fawGkb , fag mif  
ay/wb ab FawGkbaq na f kfb lawGu Jb , faw na f sswt kawGJ o wNw&U  
v kfb mu kU n f awGm f ygD

o ab Ro gav rfaM mifay:u r Dywkl f apmifawG ab Fq gfu rfu a&aM mifjy  
awGm n f u Rf ar GzD wGft u t n D rsmB Day;cb lawGyJ

' Sri Lanka U cdu f mMississippi U ajrap;e&MND' gvbA en ft &  
csu fvbl cgj st r kD m[ k f a&ng k f" gvbA ypo fu kb kgyw , f csu NDv bl cgj si  
Sulfurated fallow V NC:w b wetting agent (ajyn&i fawrti &n fpfc&U si Egy f  
wi fu syfci fu kb slygapwbl' gvbA ypo f) u kU n b Gw , f Sulfated fallow  
q kU mu awrh u M&D gvbA t &jyK kx mw bw&plaf q Dg

pu fawG rsmB D kJzwfb e&NDv bl cgj sawrha&npfyk mw kpo f[ myk P haf  
x Gf/ mygawrh , f x Gf/ mw kbu f kcsinfv kU&f sstar sth cui kU kU f v k  
v kfb v kJwfawrh f t acsa e&ND1850 ' D&Dhi f k f yk fens&Dspct zkwclay;  
M&bi f&ND

cdj kU ;awGmDacsar Gpzo kU kU yl' gvb&D Mexico Ekd hC Candelilla  
za, mif& f?a&etl x kfv kfb mw blza, mif& f[ k f 1/1&f gvf&Yk kfb mw bl  
o b mif q Dm& f?a&npfykDp& &w , f

u Jb pfu wkb pb mav;t aM mif jyefjyn&D, f u Rf &lt a&c&f pfu wkb m  
o pfap; ajcmu B df o kfv kgyw , f o pfap; r ffb mypo fawGyf fw, f kU/m  
&fb d m[ i f Mu f q b Dpk f ypo lawGm u f q b Dsu fwbl lawGygi fw, f kU/m  
&fb d m[ a&lrifajyn&r , f q kU fawrh pfp;u kU sogni fwbl Oga&mfzpfat mif kfwbl  
en fpepk jf& sawmifwwf Rfr lawG a&wG Ekdav na fat mifrsnw, &sh

u kfb r f&w kU gfu kU n f Mm f ygD t 'Ug mu na&f rn fu kU i f 1/1&q D&MND  
t ylay;wti cgj fijzpfay:v mw bl v Tggygu av ;yJzpfw, f

u Jx i f 1/1&q D kU , f kU kfv kfb v J u na&f rd kU na a&mb na J ajyn&D  
aemai fwpc& u Rf &lt kU Hpyf av ;?czsi f w kU f fawGw b w kU  
v kfb mw bl pfu av ;' gav ;[ maM;OgeYk kfb mw nyg o fawGm;e&wGk  
w lwb lawG D b m o , Bhwypoi fawGkawna fwybl;Ogjzpfat mifv kfwwb lawG  
o wNwGm mifv n f rygj fijzpfb / ' D&Hpyf av ;ay:r f a&mt r d&mif Okif  
av ;awG&awG m[ t 'DydkfawGmt eu f&mfed , f ypi fawGy

t eu f&mfed , f ypfq kU mb na d d m[ aemai fawrh w kU kU , f k  
o kfv dfo v J o d&fawG f ygD

u Rf &lt kU Hpyf av ;&lt v , fvn fvn fawrh eu f&mfed , f ypi f  
ryg& f/ b naM mifv d kU na kU jyn f pkjyn&r , f q kU fpmG fayj fr smf  
u kfb gav dh, f

cw̄l̄av ; u R̄f ǣn̄i f̄ k̄lyrjyr , f̄p̄ö fu aw̄hu R̄f &U x ḡf x ḡf R̄  
q k̄l̄i f̄ n̄ f̄ &w̄, f̄ o l̄dr̄s̄t c̄k̄l̄w̄rh̄o ḡM̄Dr̄c̄l̄m̄ m̄w̄l̄mn̄ f̄ k̄l̄ǣ&sw̄, f̄ l̄lt q R̄  
v R̄ ac:c̄l̄w̄th̄ &nav ;aygh̄u R̄f u kb̄ M̄Dpn̄a&w̄th̄ cḡ S̄jzpfay: v m̄w̄l̄ r̄st , Ḡ  
aw̄Ḡk̄ b̄ m̄aw̄Ḡ o l̄u kb̄ M̄Dzs̄i fyp̄w̄, f̄v / cz̄si f̄ av ;aygh̄

z̄si fw̄n̄i Factice V R̄C:w̄l̄yf̄p̄ö fu v k̄fw̄nyḡ o [ m̄a&n̄b̄ m̄(o M̄Mu fayḡ f̄p̄;  
q i f̄ i fyp̄ö fw̄p̄ckḡ Indonesia U x Ḡfw̄l̄k̄m̄ i f̄q D̄k̄l̄ Sulfur chloride q k̄l̄b̄  
u ēl̄yv̄n̄k̄A t &jyK̄ k̄f̄ m̄w̄l̄'gv̄b̄ w̄l̄p̄ckyj f̄M̄Factice u k̄l̄w̄mjzpfygv̄, f̄  
v l̄w̄Ḡi f̄ mo v k̄l̄[ k̄b̄ Jcz̄si f̄ m̄a&n̄b̄ m̄a&n̄s̄i f̄yJ̄ k̄f̄ m̄w̄m̄[ k̄b̄l̄  
q k̄l̄m̄&S̄o N̄D̄n̄h̄ a&n̄b̄ n̄f̄ mt p̄k̄l̄ c̄jzpfyj w̄Ḡf̄b̄ k̄l̄ m̄w̄nyḡ t J̄D̄s̄ n̄ f̄ c̄k̄ch̄l̄  
aysh̄jym̄fat m̄fu ēl̄yjyf̄wi f̄ m̄w̄l̄t &f̄ref̄ejym̄f̄v̄ J̄zpfay: ap̄w̄l̄'m̄w̄k̄Ā  
yp̄ö faw̄Ḡ r̄s̄B̄ D̄gygv̄, f̄ t a&n̄f̄vi f̄z̄k̄ k̄l̄b̄ D̄k̄l̄&m̄f̄au s̄oi f̄yḠ Italy u v m̄w̄h̄  
l̄lt q R̄av ;u k̄l̄ D̄k̄l̄a&n̄&t̄ m̄f̄v̄ k̄f̄ay: w̄l̄ r̄b̄ M̄ aw̄ho J̄l̄v̄ k̄k̄jyn̄a t̄ b̄  
t̄ jzla&m̄&S̄b̄'m̄w̄k̄yf̄i f̄yU ēl̄yfayj fwp̄f̄k̄ayj fx m̄w̄l̄admium sulfide yḡ

## o d̄ l̄ & s̄

u Jap̄ap̄nw̄k̄fu u R̄f c̄k̄k̄f̄m̄najym̄ m̄w̄l̄u m̄? Dr̄ḡay:r̄s̄u R̄f u k̄  
t pt q k̄b̄ , f̄ k̄l̄k̄ k̄b̄o v d̄l̄m̄ d̄b̄ l̄v̄ l̄wp̄a, m̄f̄S̄ &S̄ l̄q k̄l̄m̄ k̄p̄efac: M̄D̄  
ji i fc̄l̄w̄l̄t c̄k̄s̄ ;v m̄

wu , f̄ k̄l̄ R̄f u k̄l̄w̄l̄av ;jzpfv̄ nat m̄f̄zefv̄ D̄w̄l̄ x d̄f̄ b̄ efayj f̄s̄p̄f̄  
yḡi fyḡv̄, f̄ 'ḡȳr̄ , f̄ D̄b̄ efayj f̄s̄p̄f̄ d̄f̄t m̄v̄ k̄l̄ u f̄ȳd̄ d̄b̄l̄ P̄ȳl̄w̄f̄b̄  
v k̄ȳȳd̄ l̄ &S̄u u R̄f u k̄l̄ȳn̄i fajym̄, f̄ aO;v̄ W̄b̄ Brazil Ēl̄f̄ b̄ au r̄z̄p̄b̄l̄w̄b̄ k̄ȳ  
o p̄p̄cefaw̄Ḡ p̄k̄l̄ f̄ȳs̄r̄ Ḡla&o r̄m̄aw̄Ḡk̄l̄ R̄f u k̄l̄efv̄ D̄b̄v̄ l̄w̄Ḡf̄ygv̄, f̄ R̄  
ajym̄na k̄b̄ ḡf̄ Ḡu w̄, f̄b̄ , f̄ k̄l̄S̄ēl̄p̄b̄ l̄v̄ R̄ḡj̄ mt p̄f̄a&n̄o f̄w̄l̄ aw̄Ḡac:v̄

u R̄f u aw̄hu R̄f &Ujynḡ k̄s̄i fay:r̄s̄m̄m̄r̄wf̄w̄&f̄vn̄ fyḡv̄, f̄ 'B̄v̄ m̄f̄  
o efc̄l̄l̄l̄ l̄w̄Ḡu f̄m̄m̄r̄s̄c̄l̄w̄l̄k̄R̄ Q̄Q̄u k̄ȳgt yḡi Oi fb̄ , f̄ l̄wp̄a, m̄f̄i r̄S̄p̄f̄cm̄  
v l̄w̄Ḡu f̄ȳN̄Du h̄B̄x m̄f̄ȳl̄ct̄v̄n̄ k̄l̄m̄ &S̄ l̄t̄ m̄v̄ k̄l̄ mo l̄w̄l̄ R̄f u \$̄b̄ av m̄f̄  
u k̄l̄ m̄jyK̄w̄nyḡ b̄ , b̄ l̄u r̄S̄m̄ , f̄ k̄l̄m̄ &S̄ l̄/

u R̄f u \$̄f̄lyn̄nb̄ u f̄ M̄n̄ D̄v̄ m̄ Sri Lanka r̄S̄du f̄w̄l̄b̄k̄f̄r̄m̄ȳ Oregon u  
o p̄ck̄b̄ r̄m̄ ĒS̄D̄v̄ k̄l̄ mo l̄l̄ v̄ k̄b̄ l̄ R̄f u \$̄b̄ l̄w̄Ḡȳl̄ u R̄f u \$̄f̄l̄t̄ r̄S̄ p̄myJ̄  
u ḡm̄w̄nyḡ r̄k̄f̄ r̄m̄&m̄o p̄ck̄b̄ r̄m̄&m̄ȳpf̄, f̄ R̄ḡȳd̄ l̄/

' D̄k̄l̄p̄u M̄l̄ "m̄w̄k̄n̄ m̄S̄a&m̄?a&ebl̄u t v̄ k̄b̄ r̄m̄&myḡ R̄jzpf̄ l̄/  
ajym̄do ;v̄ m̄?c̄w̄H̄w̄Ḡb̄ k̄l̄ba&ebl̄ D̄ma&ebl̄x Ḡf̄nav /

' D̄k̄l̄ v̄ S̄f̄&m̄q̄ efc̄M̄ , f̄c̄t̄ R̄z̄l̄u m̄f̄w̄l̄ r̄S̄f̄&m̄w̄p̄ck̄ aM̄m̄f̄  
ajym̄DO , f̄

a&ebl̄u t v̄ k̄b̄ r̄m̄&m̄?" m̄w̄k̄Ā yn̄ m̄S̄a&m̄?c̄du f̄w̄l̄w̄l̄ w̄l̄o l̄w̄Ḡm̄  
o ab Faw̄Ḡx m̄aw̄Ḡx &f̄u m̄aw̄Ḡk̄l̄m̄ef̄ b̄ l̄w̄Q̄q̄ m̄f̄ k̄b̄ l̄w̄Ḡm̄?

pu f EÅmawGå nifw b lau & m' DñwH kÅ RñQu B D&m' DlawGm v H mo wñ  
wpñ, mo fçfp&lt v kñawGk v kñewmu Rñu kñ kñfwyf u f v H [ kñfyd b /  
o wñwpñ, mo fçpñ fyx rwefu av ;wpñ, mo fu u Rñu kñDv kñfw, f H  
ajym, f q kñ fajym kñgyv, f

av mo B Dñscw bñt kñpçg Sjri fñw b Pb, f kñ o kñkñfro vñb ?  
' Dñkñ hñawGg, f o wñpñpñdi fñmwrñ mu Rñv kñwH [ kñfyd b /  
' Dñkñjñr, f q kñ f n f&w, f v kñgj f o efau sñw b x u wpñpñpñ, mo fD  
[ mo wñwwb r &ñb r Qñ Rñu \$f It wwfn naugk b wñ kñ yfwb  
v kñfw bñpñ faw &ñefaq mñf v kñefaw &ñv J SñewnggyJ o wñ kñ yfwb kñfw bñ  
yñpñ faw &ñefscw bñl av ; u Rñygc\$ f Sjg, faw /

## B Hñ kñb f &ñc kñcs b f &ñ

yñDq ejymwñt cñi ñena fwpcñi &ñb ;w, f cñtñl av ; u Rñjzpñfjñr mo f mo  
t wGfB kñ kñb ?jc, f Sñ & f &ñggyJ b, f lñr SñwH pñcshfjzp&r, f H  
t mñP naywm &ñl / ' DñwGf &ñat mñfr sñjymv kñb Rñu \$f It wwfn naugk  
t wi ft "r &ñkñ kñyDt mñP mo kñDv kñckfwmr aw &ñb / ' DñkñB kñ kñfw bñq kñm  
t pt eawm &ñkñ naugb /

Jirwpñ kñmu o mo pfyi fawGkzeq i fEñfw bñwe &ñb, f v kñjymwñbñ  
&ñgw, f ' þu mu kñ Rñwñ mo kñ u fñblv J u Rñwñ kñ fwkñfo pfyi fawGk  
zeq i fEñfw bñwe &ñb tq kñna kñ ab naygu f H o d&m&v kñ mñ t rñwu, f  
v n f o pfyi fwpfyi f q kñb mo J kñ Rñwñ &ñfawm &ñfjyw wñ &ñl mñ t y&d ?  
t ay:, kñ &ñfjyw mñ [ kñb laemñ o pfyi fwpfyi &ñlykñfo P kñf marñf DñawG  
aygi fpyN Day:v mñmñ kñjymwñ &ñb ñav /

o pfyi fwpfyi &ñb u fwrfwpñv &ñf fñr &ñf emjzpñsi fñjymfv ñewb  
jzp&ñfawGkñ ao ;pññ &ñmñ &ñf vñfwr fwi fñ kñ b maw &ñmu b, f kñ  
yn mñSb, f kñ o &ñP f &ñl v kñEñfydñv J ' DñkñGaq mñf kñ kñmawGawmñf  
rawGñtñ &ñyg

u J&ñf u fñMñmñ &ñb yñrñmñ &ñp&ñau mñfw bñt aw &ñB kñGkaygj fñDñS  
cñwH pñcshfjzpv mo, f q kñmñ cñtñl av ; u Rñ[ mo pfyi fwpfyi ?o &ñfamñ;Og?cñu f  
po n fpo n fawGñu ñu fñd Jaygj fpyN Dñzpv mo lyg

' Dñkñ ab mñu azñjyw bñ &ñb yñrñmñ &ñl mñx dñi Dñu fñNdx lñcmñ ejymwm  
&ñb yñrñmñ &ñp&ñau mñfwmaenñ fwpcñi &ñb ;w, f

b mo dñkñrñ efcñbñ Rñu \$f It wwfn naugk bñ, f kñB kñ kñ  
cñkñcs fci fr &ñJ o wñ kñ mo wñ v kñ kñpñ fpepu pññv b mawG kñ yfslñ  
v kñ yb v kñaygj fpyN Dñt v kñfzpv &ñfawnggyJ ' g x tq evf &ñb lv mñ

b , b u r S w W p f c s i n f u k k k w f / k y g y / q k l / Oregon U o p f k v b r m  
aw G m o w k v f S b p f w k b p f k a w G n j z p f v o v C b n j z p f v d k l n a k b d s f S  
o d , f Sri Lanka U r k l f w l o r m u v n f o l w l a e w b o w k w G m a w W p f c s i n f  
j z p f j r n a i f k x d k y g o f w , f k l n a k b d s f S d , f & x m a w G & y f u m a w G  
a q n a f v k y b l a w f k l n a i f w Brazil u a u r k l t v k y b r m a w f k l w l w l y g y /

' g y r , f D k l e f c S b v l a w f k l b e f c S b t w w f y n n a w G m a y j f v k l f w t h c g f n  
u R f v k l k l j y p f e r h q m & f b c w b l a v ; w p f c s i n f j z p f v n a & n h

' g p , f a v n a f t k l p & n a u i f v J

o p y i f a w G k l r w p f o k l m & f w p f y g w n f u o m z e f i f k l f v , f k l n a k l  
v u f k l , f k l f u R f u k l e f i f w r h n a n f j r w p f o k l m & f y g w k l u R f u r a v o J  
c k l k l f m m a j y n o s f y g w , f

v b m a w G m a r n f i D k l a w G k b l w k l f w k l f a y j f p y / D o p y i f v p y i f  
j z p f v n a t m f r z e f v D k l b v k l b e f c S b n a f s p c a v b u R f u s f l t w w f y n n a w G k l  
c w W p f c s i n f j z p f v n a t m f t r e f v ; N f z e f v D k l f y g p l

' g M m f t p u w n f u u R f a j y n w n a y g h

J t u , f & f w k l m c w b l a v ; u R f [ m b , f k l & b y M a n h k l b G f u m f w b l  
t & n a k b a u f w j y q k l , f k l n a k b w j y k d , f k l f v b m a w G c k w j z n f j z n f e y  
p a l f c s f o n p o k l k l a e w b v @ f y f u k l y f v e f k l f d h , f }

w u , f k l b m a w G o m u R f c w b l a v ; t j z p f b , f k l & n a f v n o v d k l n a k l  
e m v n f i f j v @ f y f l } q k l n a k b l w k l e m v n f d h , f p o p m n f a v / ' D k l a y j f  
r s p g a u R f u s f b e f a y j f r s p c a k l b m a w G k l y b v k l y j f p y / D z e f v D k l f c t m a w G  
x k w f k l k l f w b l t m a w G f k l y z p f a y : v n g g w , f

' D k l f c t m a w G m o l w k l w i f t " r D k l k b P w k l f v e f w b l t p k k r & f d y  
j z p f v n w n q k l n a k l n f r a r b l

' D k l , b u r O B k l k b J a j c n a f v e f i f r & f J u R f u s f t w w f y n n a w G m  
a y j f p y / D S w b l a v ; u R f u k l k l m c k l f v n g d

' g u k l e m v n f n k l & b f v @ f y f l k l m & f j z p f v b l & n w p f c k l k l s f v k l k l  
o @ v d h , f

t J g u b m d k l w n h v @ f y f l k l b l a w G a y : r f n k l n f & f y l , k l n f & f  
r & f d y @ f y f l k l m j z p f v b l k l f y g p l

p n y k l b t v k f u k l u r n m D a j y n g & a p / ' D k l h y k l b t v k f u k l p k k t n P m  
& f l a w G v u f g M D k f k l f w t h c g f n v b m t r s p c k l g u k b b m v k l x i f w , f  
w p f c m e n f e y p n a k l k l f y g p l , f k l m j z p f v b l v k l i f n w , f v @ f y f v b l  
v l a w G m t c k f u k l & f d y k l b n o l w k l n o w G k l f f f e f e f w d d s i s  
v k l f y g p l k l f f r [ k l b l v k l i f m w , f

t J g b n M m f f J o d m /

v lawGmo w~~h~~ D~~h~~pnai k~~h~~ f~~h~~ su efw~~h~~d si s~~h~~ldft mif~~h~~ k~~h~~yf~~h~~b~~h~~  
t wwfyn naw~~h~~ R~~h~~f~~h~~ \$f lawG~~h~~ k~~h~~ o~~h~~ l~~h~~/ rww~~h~~ l~~h~~ k~~h~~m~~h~~ k~~h~~ d~~h~~  
' gwi f u b~~h~~ / v lawGmpmy~~h~~ wwf~~h~~n~~h~~ mo w~~h~~ i f u b Jwjc~~h~~ lawGv n f  
o w~~h~~ k~~h~~ rww~~h~~ l~~h~~ k~~h~~m~~h~~ k~~h~~ d~~h~~, f' D~~h~~vrhi D~~h~~rn~~h~~ef v kf~~h~~ k~~h~~ k~~h~~ k~~h~~ k~~h~~ l~~h~~ p~~h~~k~~h~~ &~~h~~ J  
b~~h~~, f k~~h~~ S~~h~~jzpE~~h~~k~~h~~ l~~h~~ k~~h~~ haw~~h~~ Oi f~~h~~ nwnay~~h~~  
' D~~h~~q c~~h~~s~~h~~ fawGm~~h~~ s~~h~~w, f k~~h~~ajym~~h~~ &~~h~~y~~h~~ / t w~~h~~l~~h~~ ft wnwpc~~h~~ elw~~h~~  
r~~h~~fgw, f b~~h~~, f w~~h~~p~~h~~ D~~h~~pf~~h~~ m~~h~~ f u r S~~h~~pn~~h~~ m~~h~~ k~~h~~ p~~h~~t q k~~h~~pn~~h~~ k~~h~~ f~~h~~b~~h~~  
t c~~h~~s~~h~~ p~~h~~D~~h~~pn~~h~~ k~~h~~ l~~h~~ x d~~h~~ k~~h~~y~~h~~ r &~~h~~mbefaw~~h~~ wwfyn nawG~~h~~ k~~h~~fw~~h~~fw, f~~h~~ k~~h~~m~~h~~  
r &~~h~~ / c~~h~~w~~h~~p~~h~~acs~~h~~nf~~h~~ k~~h~~, f w~~h~~p~~h~~ D~~h~~pf~~h~~ m~~h~~ f u r S~~h~~ut n D~~h~~y~~h~~ Jr v k~~h~~E~~h~~k~~h~~ v k~~h~~ay~~h~~  
' D~~h~~lawG~~h~~ay:r~~h~~, M~~h~~n f t &~~h~~ l~~h~~ k~~h~~ fo efcs~~h~~ R~~h~~f~~h~~ \$f law~~h~~ wwfyn m  
awGmo b m~~h~~l~~h~~ v k~~h~~ay~~h~~ fpy~~h~~ D~~h~~yp~~h~~ fawG~~h~~ k~~h~~y~~h~~ av m~~h~~ fx k~~h~~f~~h~~ k~~h~~ae~~h~~, f~~h~~  
q k~~h~~m~~h~~ k~~h~~ o M~~h~~b l~~h~~ k~~h~~ fawrhau m~~h~~ f~~h~~s~~h~~ f~~h~~s~~h~~& m~~h~~ w~~h~~p~~h~~ &~~h~~ , f t p~~h~~k~~h~~?t c~~h~~k~~h~~ c~~h~~m~~h~~  
t nP m~~h~~S?B k~~h~~ k~~h~~ k~~h~~ m~~h~~mpny~~h~~ k~~h~~f~~h~~, f~~h~~ M~~h~~awnay~~h~~

## o u fao awGr s~~h~~B D~~h~~g

t u , f ' D~~h~~kk~~h~~ u fao c~~h~~k~~h~~k~~h~~ m~~h~~ry~~h~~E~~h~~k~~h~~fw m~~h~~ w~~h~~p~~h~~acs~~h~~nf~~h~~ av ; u R~~h~~  
w~~h~~p~~h~~D~~h~~vn fo m~~h~~ k~~h~~ fawrh M~~h~~n f~~h~~en fo lawGjym~~h~~ mo b m~~h~~u k~~h~~fw, f~~h~~  
' g~~h~~yr , f~~h~~ &~~h~~f yf u k~~h~~l~~h~~ r &~~h~~m~~h~~ t r &~~h~~ D~~h~~awG~~h~~mt c~~h~~s~~h~~ f &~~h~~ &~~h~~c~~h~~g~~h~~ k~~h~~  
v k~~h~~y~~h~~k~~h~~Gjyn fyn &~~h~~w~~h~~l~~h~~ c~~h~~g~~h~~ k~~h~~ , f~~h~~ m~~h~~ f x dzp~~h~~f~~h~~ m~~h~~ f v d~~h~~ k~~h~~njyp&m~~h~~Q~~h~~r m  
awG~~h~~mt r s~~h~~B D~~h~~g r a&wG~~h~~ k~~h~~fat m~~h~~fy~~h~~ Ju R~~h~~w~~h~~ si f~~h~~a&~~h~~l~~h~~ m~~h~~ f~~h~~ f~~h~~i fu R~~h~~w~~h~~  
t e~~h~~ emyw~~h~~efu \$f f~~h~~vi f' D~~h~~ D~~h~~y~~h~~ r awG~~h~~ r s~~h~~B D~~h~~g~~h~~ , f~~h~~  
, M~~h~~ajym~~h~~ , f~~h~~ k~~h~~ f~~h~~pn~~h~~ k~~h~~ v k~~h~~q k~~h~~mt v E~~h~~ cu f~~h~~l~~h~~ k~~h~~ v kf[ k~~h~~fao ;y~~h~~ /  
u m~~h~~w~~h~~p~~h~~D~~h~~W~~h~~ fcs~~h~~ f~~h~~ww~~h~~l~~h~~po~~h~~ fu &~~h~~ m~~h~~w~~h~~p~~h~~ k~~h~~efu f~~h~~pp~~h~~ f~~h~~q ef~~h~~ l~~h~~fu f~~h~~pp~~h~~ f~~h~~?  
' g~~h~~awG~~h~~ k~~h~~zpf~~h~~f~~h~~ m~~h~~ f~~h~~ m~~h~~fa~~h~~q m~~h~~ f~~h~~ k~~h~~w~~h~~mb , f~~h~~ m~~h~~ f~~h~~cu f~~h~~lv d~~h~~ k~~h~~mawG~~h~~ M~~h~~n f~~h~~av /  
' gwi f u a~~h~~ ;b~~h~~ ? D~~h~~kk~~h~~cu f~~h~~lv k~~h~~ v kf u k~~h~~awG~~h~~ r s~~h~~B D~~h~~ r s~~h~~B D~~h~~g~~h~~  
u R~~h~~f~~h~~ \$f l~~h~~ wwfyn nawG~~h~~ n~~h~~awG~~h~~ efe~~h~~ M~~h~~ #Y~~h~~D~~h~~v k~~h~~yf~~h~~th v kfawG~~h~~  
t r s~~h~~B D~~h~~g~~h~~

pry~~h~~ M~~h~~ajym~~h~~ &~~h~~f yf yf yf m~~h~~ k~~h~~pn~~h~~ m~~h~~ f~~h~~ fv b m~~h~~awG~~h~~ k~~h~~ m~~h~~ f~~h~~ m~~h~~  
t k~~h~~Gf~~h~~ m~~h~~fy~~h~~g~~h~~ , f~~h~~

t c~~h~~ k~~h~~ r &~~h~~o~~h~~ D~~h~~fr~~h~~ k~~h~~ , f~~h~~ m~~h~~ f~~h~~0;w~~h~~l~~h~~ &~~h~~m~~h~~ f~~h~~ &~~h~~m~~h~~ f~~h~~ f~~h~~ey~~h~~ap?z~~h~~fu a~~h~~wp~~h~~q i h~~h~~  
t o M~~h~~bfawG~~h~~ m~~h~~wp~~h~~fu &~~h~~ w~~h~~Gr f~~h~~g~~h~~M~~h~~m~~h~~w~~h~~ , f~~h~~ j~~h~~ef~~h~~ f~~h~~ y~~h~~awm~~h~~ f~~h~~z~~h~~d ?  
j~~h~~ef~~h~~ f~~h~~ y~~h~~ ar &~~h~~ m~~h~~?j~~h~~ef~~h~~ f~~h~~ \*F~~h~~ef~~h~~ fawG~~h~~ jym~~h~~ M~~h~~

u r &~~h~~izpf~~h~~si f~~h~~eo r Q~~h~~ y~~h~~awG~~h~~ f~~h~~awG~~h~~ wi fr k~~h~~ k~~h~~awG~~h~~ k~~h~~zpf~~h~~si f~~h~~o~~h~~  
t w~~h~~Gr f~~h~~g~~h~~ k~~h~~ f~~h~~ fu k~~h~~ f~~h~~df~~h~~ ae M~~h~~n f~~h~~ae?j~~h~~ri f~~h~~ae&M~~h~~

&efu k~~h~~fu ae r E~~h~~ v k~~h~~ &efu k~~h~~fu ae b f~~h~~fu m~~h~~ f~~h~~av , m~~h~~y~~h~~D~~h~~v lawG~~h~~ k~~h~~ND  
wp~~h~~en&D~~h~~wG~~h~~ t a&n~~h~~ f~~h~~ G~~h~~ND

Texas u v now bl' now fai G k New York U r Dkcsinf Snapsaygaye<sup>Y</sup> t pk&ax no fyl G  
r &b e&y k&ND

y&S yi f , fu G a&ekl kt ar &d mE&kf llt a&S&kfyi f , fu rfajc -  
u r &v p&u f v m a f&D f&w he&mu k&N mh mw&f mfp t av ;cs&f bpnw p&phf k  
' Du f rf? [ k u f r fy Nm u fawmfy N Daygo ;w, f t k Gfr au mfb lv m/

zefw Dkfw D kfu k&Dfw b&gt maw G&k u e&y wfyg

t a&B Dvna v b maw G r sijn b law G&k fpn f n D Dm njpf mfp m  
pn f k&N mv lgw, f v k k k&S&kf mwwfw Dcs&f k&N mwbQa' aw G&k  
&o av m i ?ww Dkfw av m f k&N f v lgw, f zefw Dkfw b&gt maw G  
t aw faw G&pd f u law G&f &f yf yfp&q i fygo/

u Rf ajyno\$ fw D i fyc&fw D i fcefpnq k&m gyg/

v &f yfw Dcs&f ci fr c&w b r k&N m? r \$ r law Gay: u k M&n f Rg  
o w Dkfw mb , b u r D k&N k&N wwfyn raw G&Rfu s f law G&k k yfw he&m&n  
o k&Ngd

' D M&n f [ mt v u m jzp&f&ygb l/

cw&lav ; u Rf [ m M&n k&fawmfy N fawng/ ' geyr , k D k&w b l o  
a&no f mfp&i b yf m h k&N p&rh r s D Dayg fpym D S&pf mawnav / ' Doyr m u f  
y N Dau mfp&rh m&s ; v J aer i f D k&N Gav ;aw G&k m m&f yfw D p&u wkyi f  
wp&yi f u kajcax m a f m a f u wn M&n fw D D D , M&n f v k u &f yfw b  
v b maw G&k M&n fy&S